

NOTES IN STYLISTIC AND DISCOURSE DEVELOPMENT

Linguistic vs. Extralingual Contexts

2. Linguistic Context

A linguistic context is the encirclement of a language unit by other language units in speech. Such encirclement makes the meaning of the unit clear and unambiguous. It is especially important in case with polysemantic words (word or phrase with multiple meanings).

Types of linguistic context:

- ✓ **Microcontext** is the context of a single utterance (sentence). It is the linguistic (grammatical, phonological, lexical, syntactic, etc.) environment of a text.
- ✓ **Macrocontext** is the context of a paragraph in a text. It is the sociolinguistic (the social ranks of the interlocutors, the epoch in which the interaction occurs of the text is written, etc.) environment of a text.
- ✓ **Megaccontext** is the context of a book chapter, a story or the whole book.
- ✓ **Stylistic context** – unity of stylistic element and its surroundings. It may be based on the similarity of equivalent words or their contrast. Stylistic context very often is based on the convergence. Convergence denotes an accumulation at a given point of the text or several stylistic devices, each device adds its expressivity to that of others, and thus the total effect may be a striking emphasis. (e.g. and heaved, and heaved, still unhesitatingly heaved the black sea, as if its vast tides were a conscience. – simile, repetition, inversion and polysyndeton).
- ✓ **Micropoetic** – the context limited by a complete sentence.
- ✓ **Macropoetic** – the context of paragraph or the whole text. It may spread on 2 any stylistically relevant part of the text (a paragraph, a complex syntactical unit or a whole text).

Discourse Development

CL Gary



Discourse Development:

Fuel your quest for knowledge with Authored by is thought-provoking masterpiece, **Discourse Development** . This educational ebook, conveniently sized in PDF (Download in PDF: *), is a gateway to personal growth and intellectual stimulation. Immerse yourself in the enriching content curated to cater to every eager mind. Download now and embark on a learning journey that promises to expand your horizons. .

<https://www.cruiselady.com/files/virtual-library/HomePages/dressing%20thin.pdf>

Table of Contents Discourse Development

1. Understanding the eBook Discourse Development
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Discourse Development
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Discourse Development
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Discourse Development
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Discourse Development
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Discourse Development User Reviews and Ratings
 - Discourse Development and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Discourse Development Free and Paid eBooks
 - Discourse Development Public Domain eBooks
 - Discourse Development eBook Subscription Services
 - Discourse Development Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Discourse Development eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Discourse Development Compatibility with Devices
 - Discourse Development Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Discourse Development
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Discourse Development
 - Interactive Elements Discourse Development
8. Staying Engaged with Discourse Development
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Discourse Development
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Discourse Development
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Discourse Development
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Discourse Development
 - Setting Reading Goals Discourse Development
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Discourse Development
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Discourse Development
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Discourse Development Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Discourse Development PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Discourse Development PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that

the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Discourse Development free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Discourse Development Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Discourse Development is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Discourse Development in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Discourse Development. Where to download Discourse Development online for free? Are you looking for Discourse Development PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Discourse Development. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Discourse Development are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access

online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Discourse Development. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Discourse Development To get started finding Discourse Development, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Discourse Development So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Discourse Development. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Discourse Development, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Discourse Development is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Discourse Development is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Discourse Development :

dressing thin

~~dreams and silences~~

~~dried flowers~~

dryden on counsell a dialogue

drug treatment of heart failure

~~dreamland travels inside the secret world of roswell and area 51~~

~~dress and ethnicity change across space and time~~

drylongso 1st edition

dreamtime australian aboriginal myths

drowned night

~~dreams and inner journeys~~

~~dreams of healing transforming nightmares into visions of hope~~

[drought contingency plan pastoral](#)
[drying vegetables fruits and herbs hobson phyllis country kitchen library](#)
[dreaming of you](#)

Discourse Development :

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - May 22 2023

web human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively describe how human hearing works and how to build machines to analyze sounds in the same way that people do drawing on over thirty five years of experience in analyzing hearing and building systems richard f lyon explains how we can now build machines with close to

[human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound](#) - Jun 11 2022

web may 2 2017 human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively describe how human hearing works and how to build machines to analyze sounds in the same way that people do drawing on over thirty five years of experience in analyzing hearing and building systems richard f lyon explains how we can now build machines with close

[human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound](#) - Jul 24 2023

web aug 2 2018 this is a very long and comprehensive book covering many aspects of hearing including the analysis of sounds in the peripheral auditory system human auditory perception methods of analyzing sounds linear systems digital representations of signals digital signal processing nonlinear systems automatic gain control models of the

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Oct 15 2022

web human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively describe how human hearing works and how to build machines to analyze sounds in the same way that people do

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Dec 17 2022

web may 2 2017 human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound richard f lyon cambridge university press may 2 2017 computers human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from - Aug 13 2022

web aug 1 2018 human and machine hearing extracting meaning from soundhuman and machine learning extracting meaning from sound lyon richard f cambridge university press cambridge united kingdom 2017 567

human and machine hearing extracting meaning sound artificial - Jul 12 2022

web about us we unlock the potential of millions of people worldwide our assessments publications and research spread knowledge spark enquiry and aid understanding around the world

[human and machine hearing extracting meaning sound artificial](#) - May 10 2022

web about us we unlock the potential of millions of people worldwide our assessments publications and research spread knowledge spark enquiry and aid understanding around the world

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Mar 08 2022

web may 2 2017 human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively describe how human hearing works and how to build machines to analyze sounds in the same way that people do drawing on over thirty five years of experience in analyzing hearing and building systems richard f lyon explains how we can now build machines with close

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Feb 19 2023

web human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively describe how human hearing works and how to build machines to analyze sounds in the same way that people do drawing on over thirty five years of experience in analyzing hearing and building systems richard f lyon explains how we can now build machines with close to

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Mar 20 2023

web may 2 2017 human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound authors r f lyon download citation abstract human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively describe how human

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Apr 09 2022

web human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound richard dick lyon a principal research scientist at google is well known for his work on models of the auditory system particularly cochlear models and for developing analog and digital implementations of those models in hardware and software

human and machine hearing - Sep 14 2022

web feb 27 2021 human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound monday february 14 2022 the chinese translation human and machine hearing the meaning of hearing sound is now available at amazon and other sellers i haven t seen one yet please comment here if you get one posted by dick lyon at 12 14 pm

human and machine hearing cambridge university press - Aug 25 2023

web human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively describe how human hearing works and how to build machines to analyze sounds in the same way that people do drawing on over thirty five years of experience in analyzing hearing and building systems richard f lyon explains how we can now build machines with close to

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Nov 16 2022

web human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound author richard f lyon publisher cambridge univer sity press cambridge uk 2017 567 pp price 54 99 isbn 978 1 107 007536 richard dick lyon a princi pal research scientist at google is well known for his work on models of the auditory system particularly cochlear models

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Feb 07 2022

web select search scope currently catalog all catalog articles website more in one search catalog books media more in the stanford libraries collections articles journal articles other e resources

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Jan 18 2023

web apr 1 2017 a convolutional neural network model is presented that replicates hallmark features of cochlear signal processing potentially enabling real time applications and will enable the next generation of human like machine hearing applications expand

human and machine hearing extracting meaning sound artificial - Jun 23 2023

web human and machine hearing is the first book to comprehensively describe how human hearing works and how to build machines to analyze sounds in the same way that people do drawing on over thirty five years of experience in analyzing hearing and building systems richard f lyon explains how we can now build machines with close to

[extracting meaning from sound human and machine hearing](#) - Apr 21 2023

web human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound human and machine hearing describes how human hearing works and how to build machines to analyze sounds the same way people do the details of this approach are taught at a college engineering level in a way designed to bring a diverse range of readers to a common

human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound - Jan 06 2022

web human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound lyon richard f isbn 9781107007536 kostenloser versand für alle bücher mit versand und verkauf duch amazon human and machine hearing extracting meaning from sound lyon richard f amazon de bücher

[my multiplication booklet teaching resources tpt](#) - Sep 23 2021

free multiplication student workbooks multiplication com - Nov 25 2021

web here you can find the resource my multiplication booklet it consists of 14 a5 pages in black and white with a pythagorean table and times tables 1 to 12 that should be

my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon workbooks biblio - Dec 07 2022

web my book of simple multiplication is in the math skills workbooks for pre k series that covers ages 6 8 perfect for children who can add and subtract numbers up to 50 use

ages 6 7 8 my book of simple multiplication dokumen tips - Jun 01 2022

web apr 7 2015 my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon workbooks collection my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon workbooks bracelet download

my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon - Jan 28 2022

web multiplication in a flash student book student workbook for multiplication in a flash 53 pages landscape blackline masters of pictures stories and activities

ages 6 7 8 my book of multiplication pdf documents and e books - Apr 11 2023

web 180507569 ages 6 7 8 my book of simple multiplication pdf pdf free download as pdf file pdf or read online for free *my book of multiplication ages 6 7 book by eno sarris* - Sep 04 2022

web may 1 2016 booktopia has grow to know simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon publishing buy a discounted paperback of grow to know online from australia s

kumon my book of multiplication revised ed math - Aug 15 2023

web my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon amazon sg books skip to main content sg delivering to singapore 049145 sign in to update your location all search

[my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon](#) - Aug 03 2022

web ages 6 7 8 my book of simple multiplication of 82 82 match case limit results 1 per page ages 6 7 8 my book of simple multiplication download pdf report upload

ages 6 7 8 my book of simple multiplication pdf pdf scribd - Feb 09 2023

web my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon workbooks by eno sarris book condition very good book description

my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 paperback amazon - Jun 13 2023

web download view ages 6 7 8 my book of multiplication pdf as pdf for free more details pages 83 preview full text download view ages 6 7 8 my book of

ages 6 7 8 my book of multiplication pdf pdf txt - May 12 2023

web title my book of multiplication ages 6 8 revised format paperback number of pages 79 vendor kumon publishing north america weight 12 ounces isbn 9781953842

[my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon](#) - Feb 26 2022

web most teachers plan one to three months for multiplication mastery using our picture story method many students have learned them in less than a week plan on three weeks if

multiplication com - Dec 27 2021

web this my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon publishing as one of the predominant operating sellers here will totally be accompanied by the best alternatives to

kumon my book of simple multiplication ages 6 8 - Oct 05 2022

web this my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon publishing as one of the majority working sellers here will thoroughly be joined by the best alternatives to review

[read my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon](#) - Apr 30 2022

web jun 22 2023 this my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon publishing after acquiring offer you can get it while function self importance at residence and even

my book of multiplication ages 6 8 revised christianbook com - Mar 10 2023

web download view ages 6 7 8 my book of simple multiplication as pdf for free more details pages 82 preview full text

download view ages 6 7 8 my book of simple

download my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon - Mar 30 2022

web jun 19 2023 activity books for kids ages 5 8 imagination soup my book of simple multiplication kumon publishers my book of simple multiplication kumon series by

my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 amazon singapore - Nov 06 2022

web buy a cheap copy of my book of multiplication ages 6 7 book by eno sarris kumon math skills workbooks are unique because they focus on teaching one specific skill from

ages 6 7 8 my book of simple multiplication pdf txt - Jan 08 2023

web my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon amazon sg books skip to main content sg delivering to singapore 049145 sign in to update your location all search

ages 6 7 8 my book of multiplication pdf scribd - Jul 14 2023

web download view ages 6 7 8 my book of multiplication pdf as pdf for free more details pages 83 preview full text download view ages 6 7 8 my book of

my book of simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon - Oct 25 2021

grow to know simple multiplication ages 6 7 8 by kumon - Jul 02 2022

web sep 8 2005 my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon workbooks for ipad my book of multiplication ages 6 7 8 kumon workbooks good parts download

shell expansion pdf ships shipping scribd - Jun 01 2022

web shell expansion is a two dimensional drawing showing the arrangement of the shell plates stiffening members all butts seams fillets welds etc the drawing shows the various plate strakes and their identification number

why ship shell expansion drawing is used jhotpotinfo - Apr 30 2022

web feb 24 2020 in a short shell expansion plan means plan showing the seams and butts thickness and associated welding of all plates comprising the shell plating framing etc by doing these we can approximately calculate the required amount of plates and can estimate the hull weight ship shell expansion drawing considerations

[key capabilities bentley](#) - Nov 06 2022

web hull plates development expansion of single and double curved plates shell expansion plan 3 3 decks transverse frames and bulkheads longitudinal stiffeners girders and both monohull and multihull vessels shell expansion diagrams showing the schematic layout of all the primary structure may be generated and exported to cad supported

[various ship plans required for dry docking](#) - Apr 11 2023

web jan 14 2017 this article explains various ship plans required for dry docking like ga plan shell expansion plan capacity plan mid ship section and others plans 91 9345838485 91 8939013901

[naval architecture part 3 shell expansion youtube](#) - Jul 14 2023

web nov 2 2018 this video will help you understand about shell expansion plan this will be useful exams and for knowing ship construction

[shell expansion plan pdf scribd](#) - Aug 03 2022

web shell expansion plan free download as pdf file pdf or read online for free shell expansion plan of a ship

[shell expansion plan defenition advantages sympson s rule](#) - Oct 05 2022

web shellexpansionplan coscpool mmdorals meoclassivorals

shell expansion plan of ship jetpack theaoi - Dec 27 2021

web shell expansion plan of ship plates and thickness of each plate in millimeters note if the shell plate is not split at the selected plane the shell expansion engine internally splits it to generate the shell expansion drawing from one of the two split plates 1 0 starboard portside select the side of the ship from which the expansion drawing is

pdf shell expansion design vessel owned by directorate of - Feb 09 2023

web dec 27 2017 shell design expansion is important part to build a vessel shell expansion is two dimensional drawing which is expandable to create a shell being two part the purpose of final project is

[what is a stealer plate and a shell expansion plan youtube](#) - Sep 04 2022

web feb 18 2022 stealerplate shipconstruction coscpool mmdorals meoclassivorals

ship hull construction main plans and drawings maritime page - May 12 2023

web shell expansion plan this shell expansion plan provides details about the shell platings and how they are to be arranged so as to form the 3d shape of the hull the ship s hull shape is depicted as a three dimensional surface in two dimensions

hull fairing and development why and how marine insight - Jan 08 2023

web jun 3 2019 take a look here at a ship s shell expansion plan this represents the developed surface of the plating used at plate level in the manufacture of a vessel and often gives an estimate of the steel to be used in manufacturing the ship

[shell expansion wärtsilä](#) - Dec 07 2022

web a plan showing the seams and butts thickness and associated welding of all plates comprising the shell plating framing etc electric shipping and hybrid ships engines and generating sets propulsors and gears shell expansion marine a plan showing the seams and butts thickness and associated welding of all plates comprising the

[10 basic ship construction terms for seafarers to know myseatime](#) - Mar 10 2023

web oct 13 2016 the naming and construction of side and bottom shell plating is provided in the shell expansion plan next time you get your hands on a shell expansion plan of your ship try to read it to identify shear strake keel strake and garboard strake

[shell and deck plating captain damley](#) - Jun 13 2023

web shell expansion plan this is a ship s plan giving details of shell plating it is a two dimensional drawing of a three dimensional surface of the ship s hull form it is developed from the ship s line plan with the contour lines erected straight on the base line representing the ship s length

shell expansion plan meoexamnotes in - Aug 15 2023

web jul 1 2020 shell expansion plan shell expansion plan july 01 2020 it is a two dimensional drawing of a three dimensional surface of the ship s hull form

mastership tutorial video shell expansion youtube - Feb 26 2022

web nov 24 2017 in this video we will show you how to make fast and simple shell expansions from 2d to 3d and back

[ship drawing offices and loftwork ship construction beyond](#) - Jan 28 2022

web sep 1 2023 shell expansion drawing is obtained from the lines plan of a ship by taking into account the shape of the hull and the volume of the ship the lines plan provides the basic outline of the ship which is then expanded using mathematical formulas to create a 3d model of the ship

shell expansion plan marine pro help - Mar 30 2022

web shell expansion plan two dimensional drawing representing the arrangement of shell plating the plan also shows the numbering of plates and frames and lettering of plate strakes for reference purposes frames are numbered aft to fwd and plates are numbered keel upwards shell expansion plan

[how to draw a shell expansion plan boat design net](#) - Jul 02 2022

web aug 20 2019 a shell expansion plan should be simple for a barge hull form and from my experience not usually necessary apart from showing plates it can be valuable to see where there might be conflicts such as intersections of welds butts and seams with frames