

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT TRENDS IN THE USSR 1970-1988: PART II (CONSUMPTION, INVESTMENT, AND INCOME REDISTRIBUTION)

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Abstract: The second of two articles devoted to spatial and temporal trends in economic development and levels of living within the USSR examines patterns in consumption and investment (national income used) at the union republic level, personal services expenditures (oblast and economic regional level), and level of living (small sample of indicators, republic level). Economic and political issues surrounding the current debate over interrepublican income transfers and commodity flows are discussed and limited parallels drawn between Soviet and global versions of restructuring.

CONSUMPTION AND LEVELS OF LIVING

The Marxian axiom, "from each according to his ability, to each according to his labor" has provided the ideological underpinnings for a long-standing official commitment to reducing and ultimately eliminating disparities in regional and rural-urban levels of public welfare, i.e., material consumption and spiritual well-being (Fuchs and Demko, 1979, p. 305). Indeed, inequalities in income and consumption in the USSR, which now likely will increase as a result of Gorbachev's effort to foster greater private enterprise in the economy (e.g., cooperatives) and provide incentives for increased labor productivity, may prove one of the most contentious social issues of this decade. Material consumption is highly visible in a country where many goods chronically are in short supply and egalitarian values are solidly embedded in the collective consciousness.

As in the case of production and productivity, summary indices of consumption and well-being (e.g., total retail sales, total number of hospital beds) vary widely across the USSR because of the disparate populations of the statistical reporting units, at least when data for the 15 republics are utilized. There are a number of possible measures which can be employed, none of them completely satisfactory because of specific flaws or lack of comparability of the data (with Western statistics, over different time periods, etc.). Another issue which must be addressed in the assessment of levels of living is the extent to which material consumption and quantitatively based welfare indices adequately reflect quality of life in a broader context. In the Soviet Union, a case can be made for focusing on

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