

**ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT TRENDS IN THE USSR 1970-1988:  
PART II (CONSUMPTION, INVESTMENT, AND INCOME  
REDISTRIBUTION)**

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*Abstract:* The second of two articles devoted to spatial and temporal trends in economic development and levels of living within the USSR examines patterns in consumption and investment (national income used) at the union republic level, personal services expenditures (oblast and economic regional level), and level of living (small sample of indicators, republic level). Economic and political issues surrounding the current debate over interrepublican income transfers and commodity flows are discussed and limited parallels drawn between Soviet and global versions of restructuring.

**CONSUMPTION AND LEVELS OF LIVING**

The Marxian axiom, "from each according to his ability, to each according to his labor" has provided the ideological underpinnings for a long-standing official commitment to reducing and ultimately eliminating disparities in regional and rural-urban levels of public welfare, i.e., material consumption and spiritual well-being (Fuchs and Demko, 1979, p. 305). Indeed, inequalities in income and consumption in the USSR, which now likely will increase as a result of Gorbachev's effort to foster greater private enterprise in the economy (e.g., cooperatives) and provide incentives for increased labor productivity, may prove one of the most contentious social issues of this decade. Material consumption is highly visible in a country where many goods chronically are in short supply and egalitarian values are solidly embedded in the collective consciousness.

As in the case of production and productivity, summary indices of consumption and well-being (e.g., total retail sales, total number of hospital beds) vary widely across the USSR because of the disparate populations of the statistical reporting units, at least when data for the 15 republics are utilized. There are a number of possible measures which can be employed, none of them completely satisfactory because of specific flaws or lack of comparability of the data (with Western statistics, over different time periods, etc.). Another issue which must be addressed in the assessment of levels of living is the extent to which material consumption and quantitatively based welfare indices adequately reflect quality of life in a broader context. In the Soviet Union, a case can be made for focusing on

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## **Table of Contents Development Trends 1988**

1. Understanding the eBook Development Trends 1988
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Development Trends 1988
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Development Trends 1988
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Development Trends 1988
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Development Trends 1988
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Development Trends 1988 User Reviews and Ratings
  - Development Trends 1988 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Development Trends 1988 Free and Paid eBooks
  - Development Trends 1988 Public Domain eBooks
  - Development Trends 1988 eBook Subscription Services
  - Development Trends 1988 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Development Trends 1988 eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Development Trends 1988 Compatibility with Devices
  - Development Trends 1988 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Development Trends 1988
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking Development Trends 1988
    - Interactive Elements Development Trends 1988
  8. Staying Engaged with Development Trends 1988
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Development Trends 1988
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Development Trends 1988
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Development Trends 1988
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Development Trends 1988
    - Setting Reading Goals Development Trends 1988
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Development Trends 1988
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Development Trends 1988
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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